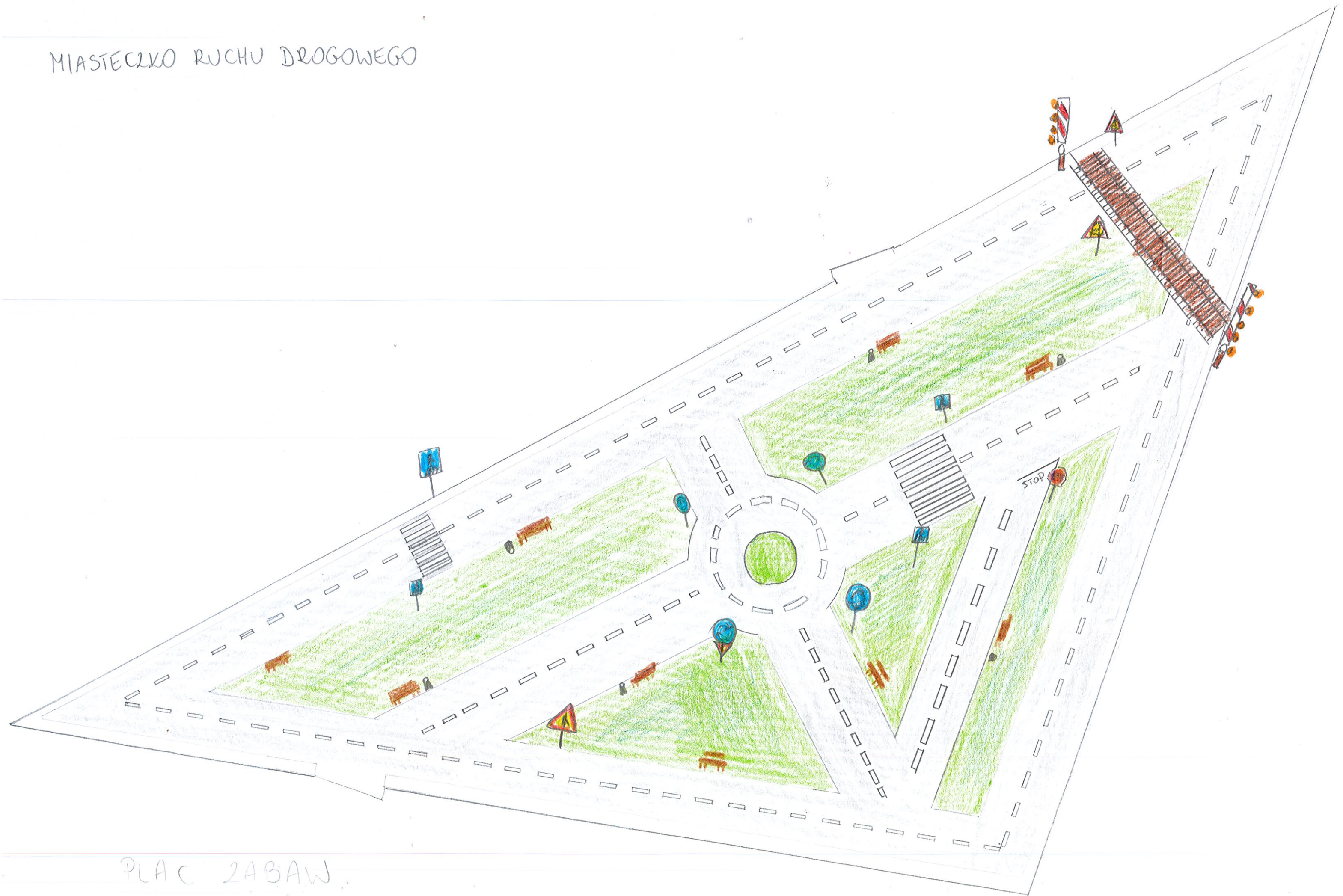


MIASTEczKO RUCHU DROGOWEGO



PLAC ZABAW.